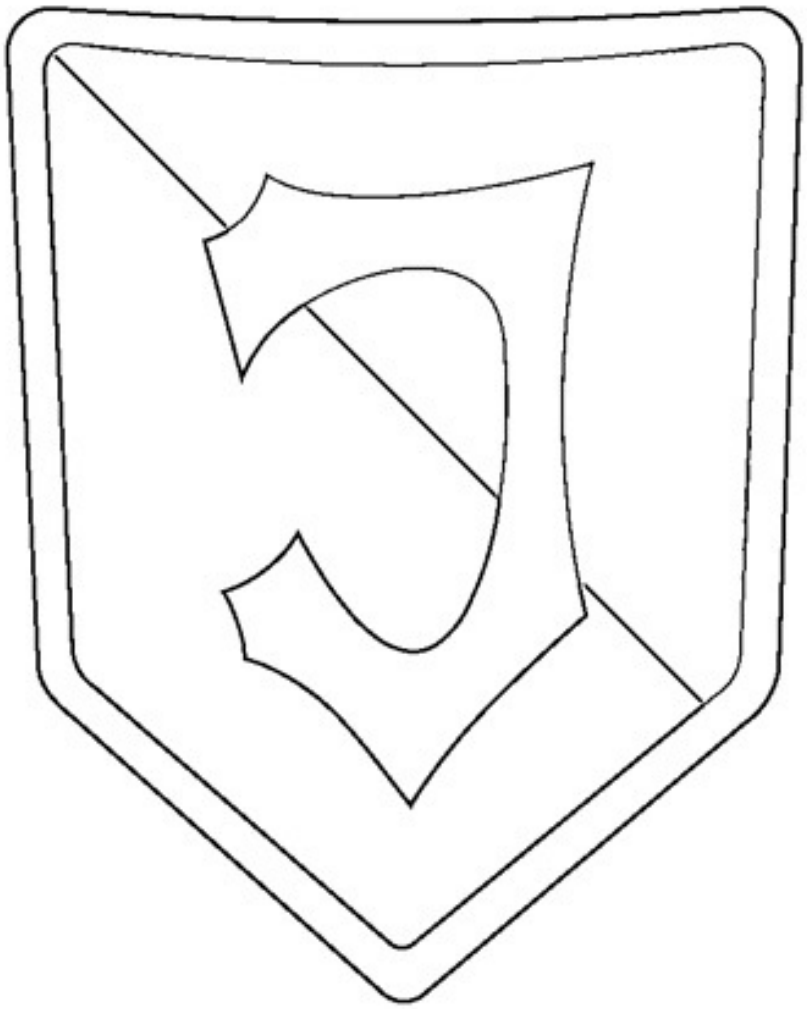


Jagiellonia